## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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p .

1. A vessel for embryoid formation for use in floating culture of embryonic stem cells to form embryoid bodies, comprising a coating layer formed from a compound having a phosphorylcholine-like group represented by the formula (1), on a vessel surface defining a region for floating culture of embryonic stem cells:

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
O & R^{1} \\
\parallel & | & | \\
-O-P-O-(CH_{2})_{n}-N^{+}-R^{2} & \cdots & (1) \\
\downarrow & & \downarrow \\
O- & R^{3}
\end{array}$$

wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ , and  $R^3$  are the same or different groups, and each stands for a hydrogen atom, an alkyl or hydroxyalkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms; and n is an integer of 1 to 4.

2. The vessel for embryoid formation of claim 1, wherein said compound having a phosphorylcholine-like group comprises at least one of a homopolymer of monomer (M) represented by the formula (2) having a phosphorylcholine-like group and a copolymer of monomer (M) and another monomer:

wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ , and  $R^3$  are the same or different groups, and each stands for a hydrogen atom, an alkyl or hydroxyalkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms,  $R^4$  stands for an alkyl

group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms,  $R^{5}$  stands for a hydrogen atom or a methyl group; and n is an integer of 1 to 4.

- 3. The vessel for embryoid formation of claim 1, wherein a ratio (P/C) of the amount of phosphorus element P to the amount of carbon element Cas measured by X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy on the vessel surface having said coating layer formed thereon is 0.002 to 0.3.
- 4. A method for forming embryoid bodies comprising the steps of:
  - (A) providing a vessel for embryoid formation having a coating layer formed from a compound having a phosphorylcholine-like group represented by the formula (1), on a vessel surface defining a region for floating culture of embryonic stem cells:

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
O & R^1 \\
\parallel & | & | \\
-O-P-O-(CH_2)_n-N^4-R^2 & \cdots & (1) \\
\downarrow & & | & & \\
O- & R^3 & & & \end{array}$$

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wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ , and  $R^3$  are the same or different groups, and each stands for a hydrogen atom, an alkyl or hydroxyalkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms; and n is an integer of 1 to 4; and

- (B) floating culturing embryonic stem cells in said vessel for embryoid formation to form embryoid bodies.
- 25 5. The method of claim 4, wherein said compound having

a phosphorylcholine-like group comprises at least one of a homopolymer of monomer (M) represented by the formula (2) having a phosphorylcholine-like group and a copolymer of monomer (M) and another monomer:

$$R^{5}$$
 O O  $R^{1}$ 
 $CH_{2}=C-C-O-R^{4}-O-P-O-(CH_{2})_{n}-N^{4}-R^{2}$  --- (2)
 $CH_{2}=C-C-O-R^{4}-O-P-O-(CH_{2})_{n}$ 

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wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ , and  $R^3$  are the same or different groups, and each stands for a hydrogen atom, an alkyl or hydroxyalkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms,  $R^4$  stands for an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms,  $R^5$  stands for a hydrogen atom or a methyl group; and n is an integer of 1 to 4.

- 6. The method of claim 4, wherein a ratio (P/C) of the amount of phosphorus element P to the amount of carbon element C as measured by X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy on the vessel surface having said coating layer formed thereon is 0.002 to 0.3.
- 7. Use of a vessel for embryoid formation for use in floating culture of embryonic stem cells to form embryoid bodies, said vessel comprising a coating layer formed from a compound having a phosphorylcholine-like group represented by the formula (1), on a vessel surface defining a region for floating culture of embryonic stem cells:

wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ , and  $R^3$  are the same or different groups, and each stands for a hydrogen atom, an alkyl or hydroxyalkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms; and n is an integer of 1 to 4.